

## NATIVE PERENNIALS

| Scientific Name                    | Common Name             | Host Plant | Height | Bloom Time  | Lighting       | Soil Moisture | Severe Deer Damage |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------|------------|--------|-------------|----------------|---------------|--------------------|
| <i>Achillea millefolium</i>        | Common yarrow           | X          | 2-3'   | Jul/Aug     | Sun            | Avg-Dry       | Seldom             |
| <i>Actaea pachypoda</i>            | White baneberry         |            | 1-3'   | Apr/May/Jun | Part Sun-Shade | Avg           | Very Rare          |
| <i>Actaea racemosa</i>             | Bugbane / Black cohosh  |            | 4-6'   | Jul/Aug     | Part Sun-Shade | Avg           | Seldom             |
| <i>Actaea rubra</i>                | Red baneberry           |            | 1-3'   | Apr/May/Jun | Part Sun-Shade | Moist-Avg     | Very Rare          |
| <i>Agastache scrophulariifolia</i> | Purple giant hyssop     |            | 3-6'   | Jul/Aug     | Sun-Part Shade | Avg           | Very Rare          |
| <i>Ageratina altissima</i>         | White snakeroot         | X          | 2-4'   | Sept/Oct    | Part Sun-Shade | Avg-Dry       | Very Rare          |
| <i>Allium cernuum</i>              | Nodding onion           |            | 1-2'   | Jul/Aug     | Sun            | Avg-Dry       | Very Rare          |
| <i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i>      | Pearly everlasting      | X          | 1-2'   | Jul/Aug     | Sun-Part Shade | Avg-Dry       | Very Rare          |
| <i>Angelica atropurpurea</i>       | Purple-stemmed angelica | X          | 6-8'   | Apr/May/Jun | Sun-Part Shade | Moist-Avg     | Seldom             |
| <i>Apocynum cannabinum</i>         | Indian hemp             | X          | 2-4'   | Jul/Aug     | Sun            | Moist-Avg     | Seldom             |
| <i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>        | Columbine               | X          | 1-3'   | Apr/May/Jun | Part Sun-Shade | Avg           | Seldom             |
| <i>Aralia racemosa</i>             | Spikenard               |            | 3-5'   | Jul/Aug     | Part Sun-Shade | Avg           | Seldom             |
| <i>Arisaema triphyllum</i>         | Jack-in-the-pulpit      |            | 1-2'   | Apr/May/Jun | Part Sun-Shade | Moist-Avg     | Very Rare          |
| <i>Asarum canadense</i>            | Wild ginger             | X          | <1'    | Apr/May/Jun | Part Sun-Shade | Moist-Avg     | Very Rare          |
| <i>Asclepias exaltata</i>          | Poke milkweed           | X          | 2-4'   | Jul/Aug     | Part Sun       | Avg-Dry       | Seldom             |
| <i>Asclepias incarnata</i>         | Swamp milkweed          | X          | 2-4'   | Jul/Aug     | Sun            | Moist-Avg     | Seldom             |
| <i>Asclepias purpurascens</i>      | Purple milkweed         | X          | 2-4'   | Jul/Aug     | Sun            | Avg-Dry       | Seldom             |
| <i>Asclepias syriaca</i>           | Common milkweed         | X          | 2-4'   | Jul/Aug     | Sun            | Avg-Dry       | Seldom             |
| <i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>          | Butterfly weed          | X          | 1-3'   | Jul/Aug     | Sun            | Avg-Dry       | Seldom             |
| <i>Baptisia australis (E)</i>      | Blue false indigo       | X          | 3-4'   | Apr/May/Jun | Sun            | Avg-Dry       | Very Rare          |
| <i>Baptisia tinctoria</i>          | Wild yellow indigo      |            | 2-3'   | Apr/May/Jun | Sun            | Avg-Dry       | Very Rare          |
| <i>Caltha palustris</i>            | Marsh marigold          |            | 1-2'   | Apr/May/Jun | Sun-Part Shade | Moist         | Very Rare          |
| <i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>      | Harebells               |            | 1-2'   | Jul/Aug     | Sun-Part Shade | Avg           | Sometimes          |
| <i>Caulophyllum thalictroides</i>  | Blue cohosh             |            | 1-2'   | Apr/May/Jun | Part Sun-Shade | Avg           | Seldom             |

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| <i>Chamaecrista fasciculata</i> | Partridge pea            |            | 1-3'   | Jul/Aug      | Sun            | Avg-Dry       | Frequent           |
| <i>Chelone glabra</i>           | White turtlehead         | X          | 2-3'   | Sept/Oct     | Sun-Part Shade | Moist-Avg     | Occasional         |
| <i>Clematis occidentalis</i>    | American purple clematis |            | 6-12'  | Apr/May/June | Sun-Part Shade | Avg           | Occasional         |
| <i>Clematis ochroleuca</i>      | Curlyheads               |            | 1-2'   | Apr/May/June | Sun-Part Shade | Avg           | Occasional         |
| <i>Clematis virginiana</i>      | Virgin's bower           | X          | 15-20' | Jul/Aug      | Sun-Part Shade | Avg           | Occasional         |
| <i>Collinsonia canadensis</i>   | Horsebalm / Stone root   |            | 2-3'   | Jul/Aug      | Part Sun-Shade | Moist-Avg     | Very Rare          |
| <i>Coreopsis rosea</i>          | Pink tickseed            |            | 1-2'   | Jul/Aug      | Sun            | Avg           | Seldom             |
| <i>Desmodium canadense</i>      | Showy tick trefoil       | X          | 3-6'   | Jul/Aug      | Sun            | Avg           | Frequent           |
| <i>Dicentra cucullaria</i>      | Dutchman's breeches      |            | <1'    | Apr/May/June | Part Sun-Shade | Moist-Avg     | Very Rare          |
| <i>Doellingeria umbellata</i>   | Flat-topped white aster  | X          | 3-6'   | Sept/Oct     | Sun-Part Shade | Moist-Avg     | Seldom             |
| <i>Drymocallis arguta</i>       | Prairie cinquefoil       |            | 1-3'   | Jul/Aug      | Sun            | Avg           | Occasional         |
| <i>Echinacea purpurea (E)</i>   | Purple coneflower        | X          | 1-3'   | Jul/Aug      | Sun-Part Shade | Avg-Dry       | Seldom             |
| <i>Erigeron philadelphicus</i>  | Philadelphia fleabane    | X          | 2-3'   | Apr/May/June | Sun-Part Shade | Avg-Dry       | Occasional         |
| <i>Erigeron pulchellus</i>      | Robin's plantain         | X          | 1-2'   | Apr/May/June | Sun-Part Shade | Avg-Dry       | Occasional         |
| <i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>   | Boneset                  | X          | 2-5'   | Jul/Aug      | Sun-Part Shade | Avg           | Seldom             |
| <i>Eurybia divaricata</i>       | White wood aster         | X          | 1-2'   | Sept/Oct     | Part Sun-Shade | Avg-Dry       | Seldom             |
| <i>Eurybia macrophylla</i>      | Big-leaf aster           | X          | 2-3'   | Sept/Oct     | Part Sun-Shade | Avg-Dry       | Seldom             |
| <i>Eutrochium fistulosum</i>    | Hollow Joe-Pye weed      | X          | 4-7'   | Jul/Aug      | Sun-Part Shade | Moist-Avg     | Very Rare          |
| <i>Eutrochium maculatum</i>     | Spotted Joe-Pye weed     | X          | 3-6'   | Jul/Aug      | Sun-Part Shade | Moist-Avg     | Very Rare          |
| <i>Eutrochium purpureum</i>     | Purple Joe-Pye weed      | X          | 3-8'   | Jul/Aug      | Sun-Part Shade | Avg           | Very Rare          |
| <i>Gaultheria procumbens</i>    | Wintergreen              |            | <1'    | Jul/Aug      | Part Sun-Shade | Avg           | Seldom             |
| <i>Gentiana clausa</i>          | Bottle gentian           |            | 1-3'   | Sept/Oct     | Sun-Part Shade | Avg           | Seldom             |
| <i>Geranium maculatum</i>       | Crane's bill geranium    | X          | 1-3'   | Apr/May/June | Sun-Part Shade | Avg-Dry       | Occasional         |
| <i>Gillenia trifoliata</i>      | Bowman's root            |            | 2-4'   | Apr/May/June | Part Sun-Shade | Avg-Dry       | Very Rare          |
| <i>Helenium autumnale</i>       | Sneezeweed               |            | 3-5'   | Jul/Aug      | Sun-Part Shade | Avg           | Seldom             |
| <i>Helianthus decapetalus</i>   | Ten-rayed sunflower      | X          | 2-5'   | Jul/Aug      | Sun-Part Shade | Avg           | Occasional         |

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| <i>Helianthus divaricatus</i>  | Woodland sunflower   | X          | 2-6'   | Jul/Aug      | Part Sun       | Avg-Dry       | Seldom             |
| <i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i> | Ox-eye sunflower     |            | 3-5'   | Jul/Aug      | Sun-Part Shade | Avg-Dry       | Seldom             |
| <i>Hepatica acutiloba</i>      | Sharp-lobed hepatica |            | <1'    | Apr/May/June | Part Sun-Shade | Avg           | Seldom             |
| <i>Hepatica americana</i>      | Round-lobed hepatica |            | <1'    | Apr/May/June | Part Sun-Shade | Avg           | Seldom             |
| <i>Hibiscus moscheutos</i>     | Swamp rosemallow     | X          | 3-7'   | Jul/Aug      | Sun            | Moist-Avg     | Occasional         |
| <i>Hypericum punctatum</i>     | St. John's wort      |            | 1-3'   | Jul/Aug      | Sun-Part Shade | Avg           | Seldom             |
| <i>Iris versicolor</i>         | Blue flag iris       |            | 1-2'   | Apr/May/June | Sun-Part Shade | Moist-Avg     | Very Rare          |
| <i>Jeffersonia diphylla</i>    | Twinleaf             |            | 1-2'   | Apr/May/June | Part Sun       | Avg           | Seldom             |
| <i>Liatrix spicata</i>         | Blazing star         |            | 2-4'   | Jul/Aug      | Sun            | Avg           | Seldom             |
| <i>Lilium canadense</i>        | Canada lily          |            | 3-6'   | Jul/Aug      | Sun            | Moist         | Occasional         |
| <i>Lilium superbum</i>         | Turk's cap lily      |            | 4-7'   | Jul/Aug      | Sun            | Moist-Avg     | Occasional         |
| <i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>      | Cardinal flower      |            | 2-4'   | Jul/Aug      | Sun-Part Shade | Moist-Avg     | Seldom             |
| <i>Lobelia inflata</i>         | Indian tobacco       |            | 1-3'   | Jul/Aug      | Sun-Part Shade | Moist-Avg     | Seldom             |
| <i>Lobelia siphilitica</i>     | Great blue lobelia   |            | 2-3'   | Jul/Aug      | Sun-Part Shade | Moist-Avg     | Seldom             |
| <i>Lonicera sempervirens</i>   | Trumpet honeysuckle  | X          | 8-15'  | Jul/Aug      | Sun            | Avg           | Seldom             |
| <i>Lupinus perennis</i>        | Wild lupine          | X          | 1-3'   | Apr/May/June | Sun-Part Shade | Avg-Dry       | Seldom             |
| <i>Lysimachia ciliata</i>      | Fringed loosestrife  |            | 1-3'   | Jul/Aug      | Part Sun-Shade | Moist         | Seldom             |
| <i>Maianthemum racemosum</i>   | False Solomon's seal |            | 1-2'   | Apr/May/June | Part Sun-Shade | Avg           | Occasional         |
| <i>Mertensia virginica</i>     | Eastern bluebells    |            | 1-2'   | Apr/May/June | Part Sun-Shade | Moist         | Seldom             |
| <i>Mitella diphylla</i>        | Two-leaved mitrewort |            | <1'    | Apr/May/June | Part Sun-Shade | Avg           | Seldom             |
| <i>Monarda didyma</i>          | Bee balm             |            | 2-4'   | Jul/Aug      | Sun-Part Shade | Avg           | Seldom             |
| <i>Monarda fistulosa</i>       | Wild bergamot        |            | 2-4'   | Jul/Aug      | Sun-Part Shade | Avg-Dry       | Seldom             |
| <i>Oenothera perennis</i>      | Small sundrops       | X          | 1-2'   | Jul/Aug      | Sun            | Avg           | Occasional         |
| <i>Packera aurea</i>           | Golden ragwort       | X          | 1-3'   | Apr/May/June | Sun-Part Shade | Moist-Avg     | Seldom             |
| <i>Penstemon hirsutus</i>      | Beardtongue          | X          | 1-2'   | Jul/Aug      | Sun-Part Shade | Avg           | Occasional         |
| <i>Phlox divaricata</i>        | Woodland phlox       |            | 1-2'   | Apr/May/June | Part Sun-Shade | Avg           | Occasional         |

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| <i>Phlox paniculata</i> (E)               | Garden phlox           |            | 2-4'   | Jul/Aug     | Sun-Part Shade | Avg           | Occasional         |
| <i>Phlox subulata</i>                     | Moss phlox             |            | <1'    | Apr/May/Jun | Sun            | Avg           | Occasional         |
| <i>Physostegia virginiana</i>             | Obedient plant         |            | 3-4'   | Jul/Aug     | Sun            | Avg           | Seldom             |
| <i>Podophyllum peltatum</i>               | Mayapple               | X          | 1-2'   | Apr/May/Jun | Part Sun-Shade | Avg           | Very Rare          |
| <i>Polemonium reptans</i>                 | Jacob's ladder         |            | 1-2'   | Apr/May/Jun | Part Sun-Shade | Avg           | Seldom             |
| <i>Polygonatum biflorum</i>               | Solomon's seal         |            | 1-3'   | Apr/May/Jun | Part Sun-Shade | Avg           | Occasional         |
| <i>Polygonatum pubescens</i>              | Hairy Solomon's seal   |            | 1-3'   | Apr/May/Jun | Part Sun-Shade | Avg           | Occasional         |
| <i>Pycnanthemum spp.</i>                  | Mountain mint          |            | 1-3'   | Jul/Aug     | Sun-Part Shade | Avg-Dry       | Seldom             |
| <i>Rudbeckia hirta</i> (E)                | Black-eyed Susan       | X          | 1-3'   | Sept/Oct    | Sun            | Avg           | Seldom             |
| <i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i>                | Cutleaf coneflower     | X          | 3-10'  | Jul/Aug     | Sun-Part Shade | Avg           | Seldom             |
| <i>Rudbeckia triloba</i>                  | Brown-eyed Susan       |            | 1-3'   | Jul/Aug     | Sun            | Avg           | Seldom             |
| <i>Salvia azurea var. grandiflora</i> (E) | Blue sage              |            | 3-4'   | Sept/Oct    | Sun            | Avg-Dry       | Seldom             |
| <i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i>             | Bloodroot              |            | <1'    | Apr/May/Jun | Part Sun-Shade | Moist-Avg     | Very Rare          |
| <i>Scutellaria incana</i>                 | Hoary skullcap         |            | 2-3'   | Jul/Aug     | Sun-Part Shade | Avg-Dry       | Seldom             |
| <i>Senna hebecarpa</i>                    | Northern wild senna    | X          | 4-5'   | Jul/Aug     | Sun-Part Shade | Moist-Avg     | Seldom             |
| <i>Solidago altissima</i>                 | Tall goldenrod         | X          | 4-5'   | Sept/Oct    | Sun-Part Shade | Avg           | Seldom             |
| <i>Solidago caesia</i>                    | Blue-stemmed goldenrod | X          | 1-3'   | Sept/Oct    | Sun-Part Shade | Avg-Dry       | Seldom             |
| <i>Solidago flexicaulis</i>               | Zigzag goldenrod       | X          | 1-3'   | Sept/Oct    | Part Sun-Shade | Avg-Dry       | Seldom             |
| <i>Solidago nemoralis</i>                 | Gray goldenrod         | X          | 1-2'   | Sept/Oct    | Sun            | Avg-Dry       | Seldom             |
| <i>Solidago rigida</i>                    | Stiff goldenrod        | X          | 2-5'   | Sept/Oct    | Sun            | Avg           | Seldom             |
| <i>Solidago rugosa</i>                    | Common goldenrod       | X          | 2-4'   | Sept/Oct    | Sun            | Avg           | Seldom             |
| <i>Symphotrichum cordifolium</i>          | Heart-leaved aster     | X          | 2-3'   | Sept/Oct    | Sun-Part Shade | Avg-Dry       | Seldom             |
| <i>Symphotrichum laeve</i>                | Smooth aster           | X          | 2-3'   | Sept/Oct    | Sun            | Avg-Dry       | Seldom             |
| <i>Symphotrichum novae-angliae</i>        | New England aster      | X          | 3-6'   | Sept/Oct    | Sun-Part Shade | Avg           | Seldom             |
| <i>Symphotrichum novi-belgii</i>          | New York aster         | X          | 2-3'   | Sept/Oct    | Sun            | Avg           | Seldom             |

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| <i>Symphyotrichum pilosum</i>                            | Frostweed aster        | X          | 1-3'   | Sept/Oct    | Sun-Part Shade | Avg           | Seldom             |
| <i>Symphyotrichum prenanthoides</i>                      | Crooked-stem aster     | X          | 1-3'   | Sept/Oct    | Sun-Part Shade | Moist-Avg     | Seldom             |
| <i>Symphyotrichum puniceum</i>                           | Purple-stemmed aster   |            | 2-6'   | Sept/Oct    | Sun            | Moist-Avg     | Seldom             |
| <i>Thalictrum pubescens</i>                              | Tall meadow rue        |            | 3-7'   | Jul/Aug     | Part Sun-Shade | Moist-Avg     | Very Rare          |
| <i>Thalictrum thalictroides</i>                          | Rue anemone            |            | <1'    | Apr/May/Jun | Part Sun       | Avg           | Seldom             |
| <i>Tiarella cordifolia</i>                               | Foam flower            |            | <1'    | Apr/May/Jun | Part Sun-Shade | Avg           | Seldom             |
| <i>Trillium spp.</i>                                     | Trillium               |            | 1'     | Apr/May/Jun | Part Sun-Shade | Avg           | Seldom             |
| <i>Vernonia noveboracensis</i>                           | New York ironweed      | X          | 4-6'   | Jul/Aug     | Sun            | Avg           | Very Rare          |
| <i>Veronicastrum virginicum</i>                          | Culver's root          |            | 4-6'   | Jul/Aug     | Sun-Part Shade | Moist-Avg     | Very Rare          |
| <i>Viola spp.</i>  | Violets                | X          | <1'    | Apr/May/Jun | Sun-Part Shade | Avg           | Seldom             |
| <i>Zizia aptera</i>                                      | Heart-leaved Alexander | X          | 1-3'   | Apr/May/Jun | Sun-Part Shade | Avg           | Seldom             |
| <i>Zizia aurea</i>                                       | Golden Alexander       | X          | 1-3'   | Apr/May/Jun | Sun-Part Shade | Avg           | Seldom             |
| <b>(E) Eastern US Native; but not native to New York</b> |                        |            |        |             |                |               |                    |